

**Table S1.** Springshed-related village study segment: Questionnaire—household profile.

The interview should be conducted only after explaining the purpose of the interview and getting consent for the interview

**I General Information**

Sample No. \_\_\_\_\_

Enter a date and time

(yyyy-mm-dd)

(hh:mm)

\_\_\_\_\_

State

\_\_\_\_\_

District

\_\_\_\_\_

Block

\_\_\_\_\_

Village/Municipality

\_\_\_\_\_

Pincode

\_\_\_\_\_

## II Household: Background Information

Name of the Respondent

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Household Head's Name

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Caste Category

General

SC

ST

OBC

Others

If others, then mention it

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Religion

Hindu

Muslim

Christian

Buddhist

Others

If others, then mention it

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Number of Boys age between 0 to 18

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Number of girls age between 0 to 18

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Number of Aadult Males age between 18 to 39

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Number of Adult Females age between 18 to 39

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Number of Mens age between 40 to 59

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Number of women between 40 to 59

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Number of 60+ Males

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Number of 60+ Females

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Total Number of Family Members

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*Occupation*  
Occupation (Male)

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Occupation (Female)

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Number of Male Earning Member

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Number of Female Earning Member

*Education Level:*

	Can not Sign.	Primary	Upto Class 8	Secondary	Higher Secondary	Graduation	Post Graduation
Male							
Female							

Monthly Income in Rs. (Male)

- <10000
- 10000 – 20000
- 20000 – 30000
- 30000 – 50000
- 50000+

Monthly Income in Rs. (Female)

- <10000
- 10000 – 20000
- 20000 – 30000
- 30000 – 50000
- 50000+

### III Source of Water

What are the major sources of water available in your area?

- Springshed
- Groundwater
- River/Lakes
- Rainwater
- Others

If others, then mention it

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How often do you use this spring water?

- Once in a week
- Twice in a week
- Thrice in a week
- Four times in a week
- Five times in a week
- Every day in a week

How much water did you bring in one time?

- 1-5 lt.
- 6-10 lt.
- 11-15 lt.
- 16-20 lt.
- 21-25 lt.
- >25lt.

How much you travel to collect this springshed water from home or work place?

- <1 km
- 1-2km
- 2-3km
- 3-4km
- 4-5km
- >5km

If >5km, then mention the  
Distance in km.

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Is there any specific time to collect this water?

- 08:00am - 10:00am
- 10:00am - 12:00pm
- 01:00pm – 02:00pm
- 02:00pm - 03:00pm
- 03:00pm - 04:00pm
- 04:00pm – 05:00pm

What is the major usage of the water besides drinking?

- Agricultural Purpose
- Kitchen Garden Related
- Household Activity Related
- Livestock Purpose
- Others

### III Springshed: Background Information

Name of the Spring

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*Record the Location of Spring*

Latitude (x.y°)

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Longitude (x.y°)

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Altitude (mt.)

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Is there any committee regarding the protection of springshed?

Yes  No

If yes, Name of the committee?

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Who is the head of the committee?

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What is the process of selection of the committee head?

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Male female ratio of the committee?

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Do you arrange any meeting to make such a decision?

Yes  No

If yes, then mention details

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Is there any awareness campaign program regarding this springshed?

Yes  No

Menion the name of the campaign

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Is there any govt. or NGO involvement in this committee?

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What are the government intervention have been made in the last one year?

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Are they are satisfied with this kind of intervention?

Yes  No

If no, why people are not satisfied with this govt. intervention?

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What is your suggestion for development this spring shed?

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Do you observe any changes in the flow or quality of water?

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Problems or challenges you facing regarding the collect of this spring water?

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