

Supplementary Table S1

Table S1. Coding system.

Author	
Title	
Location	
Sample Size	N in (qualitative or quantitative) analysis
Sampling Method	1. snowball 2. purposive 3. convenience 4. random
Participant Age	Mean or range
Participant Type	1. children 2. care leavers 3. parents 4. kin caregivers 5. foster parents 6. professionals 7. policy makers 8. NGO 9. legal guardian (if none of the above are specified)
Focus sample	0. typical 1. disability 2. n/a
Design	1. case study 2. (quasi-)experiment 3. online survey 4. qualitative study 5. mixed method 6. qualitative comparative analysis 7. quantitative comparative analysis 8. historical, policy or legal analysis
Method	1. participant observation 2. semi-structured interview 3. other type of interview 4. focus group discussions 5. meta-analytic review 6. scoping review 7. other literature review (e.g., essay)
PPI implemented	0. no 1. yes
Recommendations	1. policy 2. research (gaps) 3. none